

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

Name: Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

Type of Organization:

- Insurgent
- non-state actor
- terrorist
- transnational
- violent

Ideologies and Affiliations:

- Al-Qaeda/affiliate
- Islamist
- jihadist
- Qutbist
- Salafist
- Sunni
- takfiri

Place of Origin:

Pakistan (suspected)

Year of Origin:

September 2014

Founder(s):

Ayman al-Zawahiri and Asim Umar

Places of Operation:

Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Burma, Bangladesh, and Kashmir

Overview

Also Known As:

- Ansar al Islam¹
- Jamaat Qaidat al-jihad fi'shibhi al-qarrat al-Hindiy²
- Jamaat Qaidat al-Jihad fi'shibhi al-Qarrat al-Hindiya³
- Organisation of The Base of Jihad in the Indian Subcontinent⁴
- Qaedat al-Jihad⁵
- Qaedat al-Jihad in the Indian Subcontinent⁶

Executive Summary:

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) is a U.S.-designated terrorist group and al-Qaeda's newest affiliate.⁷ Founded in September 2014, the group has claimed responsibility for numerous terrorist attacks in the region, including the September 6, 2014, attempted seizure of a Pakistan navy frigate in a naval dockyard in Karachi, Pakistan. The group has also claimed responsibility for the murders of secular activists, writers, professors, and doctors in Bangladesh.⁸ AQIS reportedly operates in Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Myanmar, and Bangladesh.⁹

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AQIS is al-Qaeda's fifth official chapter.

AQIS was formed after a two-year effort to consolidate jihadist factions on the Indian Subcontinent, according to [al-Qaeda](#) leader [Ayman al-Zawahiri](#), who announced the affiliate's formation in a video dated September 3, 2014.¹⁰ Included in the group's ranks are [Taliban](#) fighters loyal to both Zawahiri and Taliban emir [Mullah Mawlawi Haibatullah Akhundzada](#), who assumed this position in May 2015 following the death of the Taliban's former emir, [Mullah Akhtar Mohammad Mansour](#).¹¹

Analysts generally believe that al-Zawahiri created AQIS in order to steal the limelight from expanding [ISIS](#) and therefore promote al-Qaeda's brand. The *Diplomat*'s Jordan Olmstead asserts that "AQIS isn't about India—it's about preserving al-Qaeda's safe havens in Pakistan and Afghanistan," especially amid rivalries with ISIS and the Pakistani army for influence and control over the Afghanistan-Pakistan border region.¹² Flashpoint Global Partners senior analyst Laith Alkhouri called the group's formation at the time "a serious counternarrative to the ISIS expansion."¹³

However, an unnamed jihadist close to AQIS told Reuters, "After the killing of Osama bin Laden, al-Qaeda's new chief al-Zawahri started the reorganization of al-Qaeda, with its main focus on South Asia." Sources close to AQIS's emir (leader) told Reuters that Umar has eyed the Indian subcontinent for many years, and has released videos propagandizing to Kashmiri Muslims in a hope to recruit them to fight the secular governments.¹⁴

AQIS has claimed responsibility for the murders of a number of secular activists.

Analysts have downplayed the threat of AQIS and al-Qaeda central to the subcontinent. "Al-Qaeda first mentioned India as a target in 1996, when bin Laden made a reference to both Jammu and Kashmir and Assam," said Ajai Sahni of India's Institute for Conflict Management. "Since then, it has not been able to achieve anything significant in both these Indian states."¹⁵ However, AQIS launched its first attack three days after its founding. On September 6, 2014, AQIS militants attempted to seize a Pakistani navy frigate, from which they planned to launch missiles at nearby American and Pakistani ships. Ten militants and one officer died in an ensuing suicide bombing and shootout.¹⁶

AQIS has claimed responsibility for the murder of a number of secular activists. In May 2015, the group claimed responsibility for the murder of atheist bloggers Avijit Roy and Washiqur Rahman in Bangladesh and liberal professors Mohammad Shakil Auj and Shafiqul Islam in Pakistan.¹⁷ In October 2015, AQIS's Bangladesh branch, known as Ansar al Islam, claimed responsibility for the killing of Faisal Arefin Dipon, a Bangladeshi publisher of secular books. Another publisher, Ahmedur Rashid Tutul, was also targeted but not killed.¹⁸ In April 2016, Ansar al Islam claimed responsibility for the murders of secular campaigner Nazimuddin Samad, and the editors of an LGBT magazine, Xulhaz Mannan and Tanay Mojumdar.¹⁹

Doctrine:

Like al-Qaeda Central, AQIS ascribes to a Salafi ideology whose central tenet is waging jihad in order to wrest power from what al-Qaeda leader Ayman al-Zawahiri calls the "infidel enemy" and impose rule by sharia (Islamic law).²⁰ In the group's first video, released on September 3, 2014, Zawahiri declared that AQIS would "raise the flag of jihad, return the Islamic rule, and [empower] the Shariah of Allah across the Indian subcontinent."²¹

[AQIS seeks to] establish sharia in the land and to free the occupied land of Muslims in the Indian sub-continent. Ayman al-Zawahiri, leader of al-Qaeda

Salafis hold that Muslims should emulate the actions of the first generation of Muslim leaders—known as the righteous ancestors (*al-Salaf al-Salih*)—and disregard more than a thousand years of Islamic jurisprudence. Al-Qaeda believes it is fighting a "defensive jihad" against the United States and its allies, defending Muslim lands from the "new crusade led by America against the Islamic nations..." according to Osama bin Laden.²² In the first issue of al-Qaeda's new English language magazine *Resurgence*,²³ which appeared on jihadist forums in October 2014, its editor Hasaan Yusuf wrote: "It

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was Jihad that brought Islam to the Indian Subcontinent, and it will be Jihad again that will overturn the legacy of imperialism from Pakistan to Bangladesh and beyond.²⁴ Through its “defensive jihad,” AQIS seeks to “[e]stablish sharia in the land and to free the occupied land of Muslims in the Indian sub-continent,” as Ayman al-Zawahiri said in the video announcing AQIS’s formation.²⁵

Necessary to AQIS’s ideology is the indoctrinated prophecy—found in the Hadith, oral traditions of the prophet Muhammad—of *Ghazwa-e-Hind*, the “final battle in India.”²⁶ Al-Qaeda and AQIS members believe in an impending, apocalyptic war with the Indian state, resulting in the fall of the Hindu nation to Islam and the recreation of the caliphate.²⁷ In Zawahiri’s announcement of the new affiliate, “Pakistan was mentioned only as a country that needed to be brought under full Sharia rule while Hindu India was portrayed as the enemy of Islam,” said Husain Haqqani, Hudson Institute senior fellow and former Pakistani ambassador to the U.S.²⁸

A 20-page “Code of Conduct” published by AQIS in June 2017 reiterated the group’s intentions of attacking targets—particularly military related—in Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Myanmar, and Bangladesh. While the document claimed that Hindu, Muslim, and Buddhist civilians and places of worship would not be attacked, it called for increased attacks on both active-duty and off-duty soldiers, as well as Americans operating in Afghanistan and Pakistan.²⁹ The “Code of Conduct” also reiterated the group’s allegiance to al-Qaeda Central and the Taliban, and stated that one of its principal aims is defending and strengthening the “Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan” by working with the Taliban.³⁰

AQIS prioritizes American targets in Pakistan and strives for a complete American withdrawal from the region, according to the Code of Conduct document.³¹ While AQIS maintains its focus on jihad in the regions specified above, it also supports and espouses al-Qaeda’s broader objective to conduct attacks against the United States and other Western targets.³²

Organizational Structure:

In December 2014, AQIS spokesman Usama Mahmoud released a statement detailing the group’s operational structure, saying, “Although al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent was announced this year [2014], we started operating under one Shura [consultative] committee and one commander almost a year ago.”³³ In its “Code of Conduct” released in June 2017, AQIS explained that it operates with an emir, a vice emir, and a shura council, which acts as an advisory board. The emir and shura council can consult with each other to make administrative changes. AQIS also has a sharia committee, which provides guidance on matters of sharia law. A military committee provides guidance on military matters, such as the treatment of prisoners.³⁴

Like other al-Qaeda outfits, AQIS’s command structure may also include political, propaganda, and religious arms. However, AQIS is closely linked to the [Taliban](#), and may therefore share some organizational aspects with that group. AQIS members have at times fought under the Taliban’s flag and are integrated into the Taliban’s chain-of-command. According to the Long War Journal, this may account for AQIS’s apparent lack of battlefield propaganda.³⁵

Analysts have alleged that AQIS may be broken into regional branches, including in Dhaka, Bangladesh, and Karachi, Pakistan.³⁶ AQIS’s Bangladesh branch is officially known as Ansar al Islam, and has claimed responsibility for a number of the attacks against secularists in the country.³⁷

Although AQIS is not presently active in [Myanmar](#), al-Qaeda officials have called on AQIS to carry out attacks in the country in response to government-inflicted violence against the Rohingya, a Muslim minority group.³⁸ The Myanmar-based Harakat al-Yaqin, in part responsible for the recent escalation in violence in the country, is reported to have had contact with al-Qaeda officials in the past.³⁹

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Financing:

Little is publicly known about AQIS's funding. It is suspected that AQIS is supported by al-Qaeda central, which receives funding from private donors, charities and foundations, drug trafficking, and state sponsors of terrorism, among other sources.

Recruitment:

Before Ayman al-Zawahiri announced AQIS's formation in September 2014, al-Qaeda looked to recruit jihadists in the disputed territory of Kashmir, a longtime hotbed of foreign jihadist elements. AQIS's emir, Asim Umar, reportedly spent years disseminating recruitment videos to Kashmiri Muslims.⁴⁰ An al-Qaeda video released three months before AQIS's formation featured Umar, the then-commander of an al-Qaeda cell in Pakistan. Umar called on Kashmiri Muslims to wage jihad on India.⁴¹ An intelligence report alleged in July 2014 that the prophecy of *Ghazwa-e-Hind*, or the "final battle in India," was being used by al-Qaeda and the Taliban to drive recruits into Kashmir.⁴²

Asim Umar reportedly spent years disseminating recruitment videos to Kashmiri Muslims.

Recruiting inside India has historically been difficult for al-Qaeda, as Indian Muslims have not felt the same grievances that may pull others into the organization.⁴³ South Asia expert Jason Burke wrote, "Though there are some signs of increasing radicalisation in India, recruitment to extremist networks there is negligible."⁴⁴ Amir Rana of the Pakistan Institute for Peace Studies was also skeptical of AQIS's recruitment strength within India, as well as Burma. Rana told the *Los Angeles Times* that it will "be very tough for [AQIS] to establish an infrastructure in India. It may be able to establish it in some part of the Indian side of Kashmir. In the past it had failed to attract Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar."⁴⁵

AQIS's online propaganda, including videos and PDF magazines, plays a large role in recruiting South Asian Muslims to the jihad on the subcontinent. Al-Qaeda's As-Sahab media arm has produced videos of speeches appealing to young Muslims in India, specifically in Bihar, Gujarat, Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, and South India.⁴⁶ In the group's inaugural announcement, Zawahiri specifically referenced the Indian districts of Assam, Gujarat, and Ahmedabad, three areas whose Muslim minorities have experienced or engaged in sectarian unrest in recent years.⁴⁷ This reference may have been intended as a psychological appeal to disaffected Muslim youth within India and across the subcontinent.

AQIS's online propaganda plays a large role in recruiting South Asian Muslims to terrorism.

Trying to bolster its image and draw new recruits, al-Qaeda released a new English-language magazine, *Resurgence*, in October 2014. The first issue focused heavily on the brand's new affiliate. AQIS emir Asim Umar wrote an article deriding the Indian government and its policies towards Muslims. He aimed to appeal to Indian Muslims, writing, "We have little doubt that, sooner or later, the Muslims of India too will come to the realization that their future is inextricably linked to the success of the Afghan Jihad [by the Taliban and al-Qaeda]." In August 2016, AQIS began translating its propaganda into Tamil and Malayam in an attempt to reach South Indian Muslims.⁴⁸

Beyond videos and online magazines, little is known about AQIS's recruitment tactics.

Two weeks after the group's formation in September 2014, Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi said that AQIS would struggle to recruit Indian Muslims to its cause. Modi declared, "If anyone thinks Indian Muslims will dance to their tune, they are delusional. Indian Muslims will live for India. They will die for India."⁴⁹

Training:

Little is known about how AQIS trains its soldiers. In the group's inaugural video in September 2014, Zawahiri announced the membership of "soldiers of the Islamic Emirate" (meaning the Afghan Taliban) in AQIS.⁵⁰ This may explain the existence

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of a massive AQIS training facility in Kandahar, Afghanistan.⁵¹ U.S. and Afghan troops raided and demolished the 30-square mile camp in early October 2015.⁵²

In August 2016, AQIS released footage of another training camp in South Waziristan in Pakistan. Militants trained with AK-47s, machine guns, and RPGs at the Qari Imran Camp, named after the founder of AQIS.⁵³ New al-Qaeda recruits progress from basic physical training to weapons training, training in armed assault, and bomb making.⁵⁴ Harakat-ul-Mujahideen, a Pakistani Islamist terrorist organization long linked to al-Qaeda and now to AQIS, reportedly operates training camps in Afghanistan.⁵⁵ AQIS emir Asim Umar reportedly trained at one of the camps, which also served to train Kashmiri jihadists.⁵⁶

¹ "Ansar al Islam: Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent," Ansar al Islam: Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent, accessed April 26, 2016, <https://ansaralislambd.wordpress.com/>.

² "Qaeda al-Jihad/al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)," Terrorism Research and Analysis Consortium, accessed July 1, 2015, <http://www.trackingterrorism.org/group/qaedat-al-jihad-0>.

³ Rezaul Hasan Laskar, "Al Qaeda's Indian Subcontinent Wing an Old Plan," *India Today* (Noida), September 14, 2014, <http://indiatoday.intoday.in/story/al-qaeda-india-wing-an-old-plan/1/382752.html>.

⁴ "Qaeda al-Jihad/al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)," Terrorism Research and Analysis Consortium, accessed July 1, 2015, <http://www.trackingterrorism.org/group/qaedat-al-jihad-0>.

⁵ Agence France-Presse, "Al-Qaeda Restates Power As Branch Launches in Indian Subcontinent," *Sydney Morning Herald*, September 4, 2014, <http://www.smh.com.au/world/alqaeda-restates-power-as-branch-launches-in-indian-subcontinent-20140903-10c521>.

⁶ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Open New Branch on Indian Subcontinent," *New York Times*, September 4, 2014, <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/05/world/asia/al-qaeda-announces-new-branch-on-indian-subcontinent.html>.

⁷ Alastair Reed, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent: A New Frontline in the Global Jihadist Movement?," ICCT Policy Brief, May 2015, 1, <https://www.icct.nl/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/ICCT-Reed-Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent-May2016.pdf>; "State Department Terrorist Designations," U.S. Department of State, June 30, 2016, <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2016/06/259219.htm>.

⁸ Dr. Shaul Shay, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) and 'Jihad on the Seas,'" International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, November 25, 2014, <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1256/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent>; Syed Shoaib Hasan, Saeed Shah and Siobhan Gorman, "Al Qaeda Militants Tried to Seize Pakistan Navy Frigate," *Wall Street Journal*, September 16, 2014, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/al-qaeda-militants-tried-to-seize-pakistan-navy-frigate-1410884514>; "State Department Terrorist Designations," U.S. Department of State, June 30, 2016, <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2016/06/259219.htm>.

⁹ Bill Roggio, "US adds Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent, leader to terrorism list," *Long War Journal*, June 30, 2016, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2016/06/us-adds-al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-leader-to-terrorism-list.php>.

¹⁰ Bill Roggio, "Al Qaeda Opens Branch in the 'Indian Subcontinent,'" *Long War Journal*, September 3, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/09/al_qaeda_opens_branc.php.

¹¹ Mujib Mashal, "Taliban Name New Leader After Confirming Predecessor Died in U.S. Strike," *New York Times*, May 25, 2016, <http://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/26/world/asia/afghanistan-taliban-new-leader.html>.

¹² Jordan Olmstead, "The Real Reason al-Qaeda Is Establishing an India Branch," *Diplomat*, September 23, 2014, <http://thediplomat.com/2014/09/the-real-reason-al-qaeda-is-establishing-an-india-branch/>.

¹³ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Open New Branch on Indian Subcontinent," *New York Times*, September 4, 2014, <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/05/world/asia/al-qaeda-announces-new-branch-on-indian-subcontinent.html>.

¹⁴ Asim Tanveer and Maria Golovnina, "Al Qaeda's Shadowy New 'Emir' in South Asia Handed Tough Job," *Reuters*, September 9 2014, <http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/09/09/us-southasia-alqaeda-insight-idUSKBN0H42DN20140909>.

¹⁵ Rezaul Hasan Laskar, "Al Qaeda's Indian Subcontinent Wing an Old Plan," *India Today* (Noida), September 14, 2014, <http://indiatoday.intoday.in/story/al-qaeda-india-wing-an-old-plan/1/382752.html>.

¹⁶ Dr. Shaul Shay, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) and 'Jihad on the Seas,'" International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, November 25, 2014, <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1256/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent>; Syed Shoaib Hasan, Saeed Shah and Siobhan Gorman, "Al Qaeda Militants Tried to Seize Pakistan Navy Frigate," *Wall Street Journal*, September 16, 2014, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/al-qaeda-militants-tried-to-seize-pakistan-navy-frigate-1410884514>.

¹⁷ Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," *Long War Journal*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.

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¹⁹ "BANGLADESH DIVISION OF AQIS CLAIMS MURDER OF BLOGGER NAZIMUDDIN SAMAD," SITE Intelligence, April 8, 2016, <https://ent.siteintelgroup.com/Jihadist-News/bangladesh-division-of-aqis-claims-murder-of-blogger-nazimuddin-samad.html>; Elliott C. McLaughlin

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²¹ Bill Roggio, "Al Qaeda Opens Branch in the 'Indian Subcontinent,'" *Long War Journal*, September 3, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/09/al_qaeda_opens_branc.php.

²² Christopher Blanchard, "Al Qaeda: Statements and Evolving Ideology," Congressional Research Service, July 9, 2007, 2-3, <https://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/terror/RL32759.pdf>.

²³ "In Issue I Of Al-Qaeda English Magazine 'Resurgence,' American Spokesman Adam Gadahn Echoes Anti-Israel BDS Movement - Urges Boycott, Embargo Of Western Economic Interests, Financial Institutions; Says 'This War Is Still In Infancy,'" Middle East Media Research Institute, October 23, 2014, <http://www.memrijttm.org/in-cover-story-of-first-issue-of-new-english-language-magazine-resurgence-published-by-al-qaeda-media-wing-al-sahab-american-spokesman-adam-gadahn-echoes-anti-israel-bds-movement-in-urging-boycott-embargo-of-western-economic-interests-inte.html>.

²⁴ Thomas Joscelyn, "Analysis: Al Qaeda's 'Resurgence' focuses on Indian Subcontinent," *Long War Journal*, October 23, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/10/al_qaedas_resurgence-2.php.

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²⁷ Husain Haqqani, "Prophecy & the Jihad in the Indian Subcontinent," Hudson Institute, March 27, 2015, <http://www.hudson.org/research/11167-prophecy-the-jihad-in-the-indian-subcontinent>.

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³³ Thomas Joscelyn, "Analysis: Al Qaeda's 'Resurgence' Focuses on Indian Subcontinent," *Long War Journal*, October 23, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/10/al_qaedas_resurgence-2.php.

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³⁸ "Yemeni al Qaeda leader calls for attacks in support of Myanmar's Rohingya," Reuters, September 2, 2017, <https://af.reuters.com/article/worldNews/idAFKCN1BD0U0>.

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⁵⁶ Praveen Swami, "More Qaeda-Pak links: AQIS chief was at 'ISI' PoK camp," *Indian Express* (New Delhi), March 13, 2015, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-others/more-qaeda-pak-links-aqis-chief-was-at-isi-pok-camp/>.

Key Leaders



Asim Umar
AQIS emir (leader)



Usama Mahmoud
Spokesman



Atta ur Rahman a.k.a. Naeem Bukhari
High-ranking member, bridge between AQIS and al-Qaeda central



Mawlana Mainul Islam
Top coordinator in Bangladesh



Mufti Abdullah Ashraf
Spokesman of Ansar al Islam, AQIS's
Bangladesh chapter



Shahid Usman
Head of al-Qaeda's Karachi wing-
incarcerated in Pakistan



Oweis Jakhrani
©Twitter
Mastermind of the ship missile plot



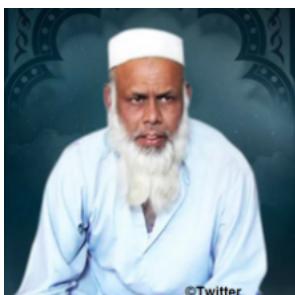
Zeeshan Rafeeq
Mastermind of the ship missile plot



**Ustad Ahmad Farooq a.k.a. Raja
Suleman**
Deputy emir (deceased)



Qari 'Imran a.k.a. Ubaidullah
Shura council member and chief of
operations in Afghanistan (deceased)



**Sheikh Imran Ali Siddiqi a.k.a. Haji
Shaikh Waliullah**
Shura council member (deceased)

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History:

- **April 23, 2018:** U.S. airstrike kills senior AQIS commander and Tehrik-e-Taliban (TTP) commander Hazrat Abbas in Nangahar, Afghanistan.
Source: Bill Roggio, "US military kills 'dual-hatted' AQIS leader in eastern Afghanistan," Long War Journal, May 16, 2018, <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2018/05/us-military-kills-dual-hatted-aqis-leader-in-eastern-afghanistan.php>.
- **June 2017:** AQIS releases a 20-page "Code of Conduct" detailing the group's organization, principles, and objectives. It calls for increased attacks on Pakistani troops as well as on American targets in Afghanistan and Pakistan. The "Code of Conduct" also reiterates the group's allegiance to al-Qaeda Central and the Taliban.
Thomas Joscelyn, "AQIS emphasizes allegiance to Ayman al Zawahiri, Taliban in new 'code of conduct,'" Long War Journal, June 26, 2017, <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/06/aqis-emphasizes-allegiance-to-ayman-al-zawahiri-taliban-in-new-code-of-conduct.php>.
- **April 29, 2017:** Al-Qaeda commander Abdul Raheem is killed in a U.S. drone strike in North Waziristan, Pakistan. Media analysts suspect that Raheem was likely a commander for AQIS.
Bill Roggio, "Iraqi al Qaeda leader reportedly killed in drone strike in Pakistan," Long War Journal, May 3, 2017, <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/05/iraqi-al-qaeda-leader-reportedly-killed-in-drone-strike-in-pakistan.php>.
- **April 2017:** Pakistani authorities arrest seven AQIS militants during a series of raids across Karachi, Pakistan. In Afghanistan, AQIS announces the death of five militants in U.S. raids, including Tariq Bhai, the "head of Bangladeshi Affairs."
Imtiaz Ali, "Two AQIS men' among 20 held in Rangers' raids," Dawn (Pakistan), April 25, 2017, <https://www.dawn.com/news/1328975>; Imtiaz Ali, "Five 'AQIS militants' held, plot for major act of terrorism foiled," Dawn (Pakistan), April 13, 2017, <https://www.dawn.com/news/1326577>; Faraz Khan, "Rangers, CTD arrest eight suspects during separate raids in Karachi," Express Tribune (Karachi), April 25, 2017, <https://tribune.com.pk/story/1392460/rangers-ctd-arrest-eight-suspects-separate-raids-karachi/>; Bill Roggio, "US military kills AQIS leaders, fighters in southern Afghanistan," Long War Journal, April 16, 2017, [http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/04/us-military-kills-aqis-leaders-fighters-in-southern-afghanistan.php](https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/04/us-military-kills-aqis-leaders-fighters-in-southern-afghanistan.php).
- **November 5, 2016:** Pakistan's Counter-terrorism Department arrest three militants, including, AQIS commander Muhammad Uzair, in a series of raids in Orangi Town and Lyari, Pakistan.
"Behind bars: CTD arrests three alleged terrorists," Express Tribune (Karachi), November 5, 2015, <https://tribune.com.pk/story/1221013/behind-bars-ctd-arrests-three-alleged-terrorists/>; "CTD arrests three commanders of banned outfits," Daily Times (Lahore), November 5, 2016; <https://dailymail.co.uk/dailymail/47868/ctd-arrests-three-commanders-of-banned-outfits/>; "Three AQIS, LeJ 'facilitators' arrested," News International (Karachi), November 5, 2016; <https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/162409-Three-AQIS-LeJ-facilitators-arrested>.
- **October 8, 2016:** Pakistani authorities arrest four AQIS militants in Karachi, Pakistan, including the new Karachi chief, Faizur Rehman, and deputy chief of AQIS, Mustafa alias Shahzad.
Salis bin Perwaiz, "Nine suspected terrorists of LeJ and AQIS arrested in North Nazimabad raid," News (Pakistan), October 8, 2016, <https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/155694-Nine-suspected-terrorists-of-LeJ-and-AQIS-arrested-in-North-Nazimabad-raid>; Haider Ali Sindhu, "CTD arrests nine suspected terrorists in Karachi," Daily Pakistan (Lahore), October 8, 2016, <https://en.dailypakistan.com.pk/pakistan/ctd-arrests-nine-suspected-terrorists-in-karachi/>; "9 Hardcore Terrorists Arrested," Nation (Lahore), October 8, 2016, <http://nation.com.pk/08-Oct-2016/9-hardcore-terrorists-arrested>.
- **September 2016:** U.S. forces in Afghanistan kill Usama Ibrahim, the head of AQIS's as-Sahab Media.
Bill Roggio, "US military kills AQIS leaders, fighters in southern Afghanistan," Long War Journal, April 16, 2017, [http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/04/us-military-kills-aqis-leaders-fighters-in-southern-afghanistan.php](https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/04/us-military-kills-aqis-leaders-fighters-in-southern-afghanistan.php).
- **July 12, 2016:** AQIS releases a message urging Kashmiri Muslims to "slit the throats of the Kufr [nonbelievers]." The message further instructs militants to use petrol bombs, as such weapons are "one of the best ways to soften up the enemies [before attacking] them with knives and iron rods." Source: Sagnik Chowdhury, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent asks Kashmiri muslims to follow Burhan Wani's footsteps," Indian Express, July 14, 2016, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-india/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-asks-kashmiri-muslims-to-follow-burhan-wanis-footsteps-2912376/>; "A Message to THE MUJAHID NATION OF KASHMIR," JustPaste.it, July 12, 2016, <https://justpaste.it/khorasan2kashmir>.
- **July 4, 2016:** Asim Omar releases an audio message urging followers to "rise up and to follow the example of lone wolf attackers in Europe."
Specifically, Omar calls on Indian Muslims to target members of Indian law enforcement. Source: "Al-Qaeda calls for lone wolf attacks in India," Indian Express, July 5, 2016, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-india/al-qaeda-calls-for-lone-wolf-attacks-in-india-2892620/>.
- **June 30, 2016:** The U.S. Department of State designates AQIS as a Foreign Terrorist Organization under Section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as well as a Specially Designated Global Terrorist (SDGT) under Executive Order 13224.
The Department of State also designates AQIS leader Asim Omar as an SDGT. Source: "State Department Terrorist Designations," U.S. Department of State, June 30, 2016, <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2016/06/259219.htm>.
- **May 15, 2016:** Bangladeshi authorities arrest AQIS-affiliated Shariful Islam Shihab in connection to the April 26 attack in Dhaka.
Sources: CNN, "Man arrested in hacking deaths of 2 LGBT activists in Bangladesh," KESQ CBS Local 2, May 15, 2016, <http://www.kesq.com/news/man-arrested-in-hacking-deaths-of-2-lgbt-activists-in-bangladesh/39558152>; Reuters, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent 'Claims' Murder of US Citizen in Bangladesh," Telegraph (London), May 3, 2015, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/bangladesh/11580758/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent-claims-murder-of-US-citizen-in-Bangladesh.html>; Syed Zain al-Mahmood, "Al Qaeda Affiliate Claims Responsibility for Attacks in Bangladesh," Wall Street Journal, November 1, 2015, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/al-qaeda-affiliate-claims-responsibility-for-attacks-in-bangladesh-1446392987>.
- **April 26, 2016:** Ansar al Islam claims responsibility for the murders of Xulhaz Mannan and Tanay Mojumdar, the

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editors of an LGBT magazine who were hacked to death in Dhaka on April 15, 2016.

Sources: "BANGLADESH DIVISION OF AQIS CLAIMS MURDER OF BLOGGER NAZIMUDDIN SAMAD," SITE Intelligence, April 8, 2016, <https://ent.siteintelgroup.com/Jihadist-News/bangladesh-division-of-aqis-claims-murder-of-blogger-nazimuddin-samad.html>; Elliott C. McLaughlin and Don Melvin, "LGBT editor and friend hacked to death in Bangladeshi capital," CNN, April 26, 2016, <http://www.cnn.com/2016/04/25/asia/bangladesh-u-s-embassy-worker-killed/>.

- **April 8, 2016:** Ansar al Islam claims responsibility for the murder of secular campaigner Nazimuddin Samad. Samad was hacked to death and then shot at a traffic junction in Dhaka on April 6, 2016. Sources: "Bangladesh student Nazimuddin Samad hacked to death," BBC News, April 7, 2016, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-35983979>; "BANGLADESH DIVISION OF AQIS CLAIMS MURDER OF BLOGGER NAZIMUDDIN SAMAD," SITE Intelligence, April 8, 2016, <https://ent.siteintelgroup.com/Jihadist-News/bangladesh-division-of-aqis-claims-murder-of-blogger-nazimuddin-samad.html>.
- **February 9, 2016:** Saudi authorities arrest Sabeel Ahmad, a suspected AQIS recruiter and brother of the U.K. terrorist Kafeel Ahmed, responsible for the June 2007 Glasgow airport attack. Johnson T A, "Renewed efforts to bring back 'terror recruiter' from Saudi Arabia," Indian Express, September 15, 2016, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-india/lashkar-e-taiba-aqis-recruitment-sabeel-ahmed-youth-terrorists-3031803/>; Steven Brocklehurst, "The day terror came to Glasgow Airport," BBC News, June 30, 2017, <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-40416026>; "Indian-origin al Qaeda top operative arrested in Saudi Arabia," India Today (Noida), August 5, 2016, <http://indiatoday.intoday.in/story/indian-origin-al-qaeda-top-operative-arrested-in-saudi-arabia/1/732689.html>.
- **October 31, 2015:** Ansar al Islam claims responsibility for the murder of Faisal Arefin Dipon, a Bangladeshi publisher of secular books. He was hacked to death at the Jagriti Prokashoni publishing house in Dhaka. Ansar al Islam militants also targets Ahmedur Rashid Tutul, another publisher, though he survives the attack. Sources: "Bangladeshi secular publisher hacked to death," BBC News, October 31, 2015, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-34688245>; "Ansar Al-Islam claims responsibility of attacks on writers, publishers," NTVBD, October 21, 2015, <http://en.ntvbd.com/bangladesh/11823/Ansar-Al-Islam-claims-responsibility-of-attacks-on-writers-publishers>.
- **October 2015:** The United States raids and demolishes a 30-square mile AQIS training camp in Kandahar, Afghanistan. Thomas Joscelyn and Bill Roggio, "US military strikes large al Qaeda training camps in southern Afghanistan," Long War Journal, October 13, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/10/us-military-strikes-large-al-qaeda-training-camps-in-southern-afghanistan.php>.
- **September 16, 2015:** One of Pakistan's provincial counterterrorism units reportedly arrests an alleged AQIS financier in Karachi. Source: "CTD Arrests 'al Qaeda Financer' in Karachi," Tribune (Karachi), September 16, 2015, <http://tribune.com.pk/story/957913/ctd-arrests-al-qaeda-financer-in-karachi/>.
- **August 18, 2015:** Bangladeshi police arrest two suspects for the murder of Bangladeshi atheist bloggers Avijit Roy and Ananta Bijoy Das. The men are suspected members of the Ansarullah Bangla Team, a Bangladeshi Islamist group commonly known as Ansar Bangla, which has close ties to AQIS. Source: Sugam Pokharel and Laura Smith-Spark, "Police: 3 Arrested in Deaths of Bangladeshi Bloggers," CNN, August 18, 2015, <http://www.cnn.com/2015/08/18/asia/bangladesh-blogger-deaths-arrests/index.html>.
- **August 7, 2015:** Secular Bangladeshi bloggers Niloy Neel and Chaterjee are hacked to death. Ansar al Islam takes responsibility for the murders in emails to media outlets. Sources: Suman Varandani, "Bangladesh Blogger Death: 2 Islamists Arrested in Connection With Niloy Neel's Hacking Death," International Business Times, August 14, 2015, <http://www.ibtimes.com/bangladesh-blogger-death-2-islamists-arrested-connection-niloy-neels-hacking-death-2053427>; Nida Najar, "2 Arrested in Killing of Secular Blogger in Bangladesh," New York Times, August 14, 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/08/15/world/asia/2-arrested-in-killing-of-secular-blogger-in-bangladesh.html>.
- **July 2, 2015:** Bangladeshi forces reportedly arrest 12 AQIS operatives in the capital of Dhaka. Source: Johnlee Varghese, "Bangladesh: Al Qaeda Chief for Indian Subcontinent Among 12 Arrested in Dhaka," International Business Times, July 2, 2015, <http://www.ibtimes.co.in/bangladesh-al-qaeda-chief-indian-subcontinent-among-12-arrested-dhaka-637847>.
- **July 1, 2015:** Pakistani authorities say they have killed four AQIS insurgents in Lahore, Pakistan, who were allegedly planning an attack on Pakistan's spy agency. The names of the deceased are not released. Source: Associated Press, "Pakistan: 4 Members of Al-Qaeda's South Asian Branch Killed," Daily Star (Beirut), July 1, 2015, <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/World/2015/Jul-01/304622-pakistan-4-members-of-al-qaedas-south-asian-branch-killed.ashx>.
- **May 25, 2015:** The Bangladeshi government bans the AQIS-affiliated Ansarullah Bangla Team, one of Bangladesh's most prominent Islamist groups. Source: "Ansarullah Bangla Team banned," Dhaka Tribune, May 25, 2015, <http://www.dhakatribune.com/bangladesh/2015/may/25/ansarullah-bangla-team-banned>.
- **May 12, 2015:** Secular blogger Ananta Bijoy Das is hacked to death in Bangladesh. AQIS's Bangladesh branch, Ansar al Islam, takes responsibility. Sources: Agence France-Presse, "Third Secular Blogger Hacked to Death in Bangladesh," Yahoo News, May 12, 2015, <http://news.yahoo.com/third-secular-blogger-hacked-death-bangladesh-051937126.html>; "Ansar al-Islam Bangladesh" Says AQIS Claims Murder of Blogger Ananta Bijoy Das," SITE Intelligence Group, May 12, 2015, <https://news.siteintelgroup.com/Jihadist-News/ansar-al-islam-bangladesh-says-aqis-claims-murder-of-blogger-ananta-bijoy-das.html>.
- **May 3, 2015:** AQIS releases a nine-minute video in which emir Asim Omar claims responsibility for the recent murders of atheist bloggers Avijit Roy and Washiqur Rahman in Bangladesh and liberal professors Mohammad Shakil Auj and Shafiu Islam in Pakistan. Omar also claims responsibility for the murders of Aniga Naz, a Pakistani blogger, and Ahmad Rajib Haidar, an atheist Bangladeshi blogger who was murdered in February 2013. Omar declares, "Praise be to Allah, these assassinations are part of a series of operations initiated by the different branches of al-Qaeda on the orders of our respected leader Sheikh Ayman al Zawahiri (may Allah protect him)." Authorities say there is insufficient evidence to link AQIS to the attacks. Analysts suggest that the new al-Qaeda affiliate may be claiming the attacks in an attempt to gain prestige and reputation. Sources: Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered

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by Zawahiri," Long War Journal, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>; Elle n Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html>; Jason Burke, "South Asia al-Qaida Group Video Claims Responsibility for Blogger Murders," *Guardian* (London), May 3, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/may/03/south-asia-al-qaida-group-video-claims-responsibility-for-blogger-murders>.

- **April 12, 2015:** In an official AQIS video posted on jihadist forums, spokesman Usama Mahmoud announces that a January 5 U.S. airstrike in Pakistan's North Waziristan region had killed two AQIS leaders. The leaders were deputy leader Ustad Ahmad Farood, a.k.a. Raja Suleman, and Shura member and Afghan operations chief Qari 'Imran, a.k.a. Ubaidullah. Mahmoud claims that past U.S. drone strikes have killed approximately 50 members of the group to date. Source: Associated Press, "Al-Qaida Says US Drones Kill 2 Leaders in Pakistan," Fox News, April 12, 2015, <http://www.foxnews.com/world/2015/04/12/al-qaida-indian-branch-says-us-drone-attacks-in-pakistan-kills-2-new-group/>.
- **April 2015:** AQIS announces the death of 50 militants, including two of its leaders, at the hands of U.S. drone strikes and Pakistani military campaigns since the previous summer. On April 13, Pakistani security forces kill five AQIS militants and shut down an IED facility in Karachi, Pakistan. Included among the dead are the Karachi-based chief and deputy chief of AQIS. Bill Roggio, "US drone strike kills four in Taliban, Al Qaeda haven," Long War Journal, April 13, 2015, <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/04/us-drone-strike-kills-four-in-taliban-al-qaeda-haven.php>; Imtiaz Ali, "AQIS city chief among five killed in 'encounter,'" Dawn (Pakistan), April 14, 2015, <https://www.dawn.com/news/1175776>; David Sterman and Neeli Shah, "AQIS Commanders Killed in Karachi Raid; Modi Woos German Companies; 5 Cabinet Nominees Address Wolsei Jirga," Foreign Policy, April 14, 2015, <http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/04/14/aqis-commanders-killed-in-karachi-raid-modi-woos-german-companies-5-cabinet-nominees-address-wolsei-jirga/>.
- **March 30, 2015:** Atheist blogger Washiqur Rahman is stabbed to death in Bangladesh. AQIS claims responsibility for the murder in May 2015. Sources: Jason Burke and Saad Hammadi, "Bangladesh Blogger Becomes Second to Be Murdered in a Month," *Guardian* (London), March 30, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/30/blogger-hacked-death-bangladesh-dhaka>; Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," Long War Journal, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.
- **February 27, 2015:** Avijit Roy, a liberal, secular American-Bangladeshi blogger, is hacked to death in Bangladesh. AQIS claims responsibility for the murder in May 2015. Sources: Agence France-Presse, "American Atheist Blogger Hacked to Death in Bangladesh," *Guardian* (London), February 27, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/feb/27/american-atheist-blogger-hacked-to-death-in-bangladesh>; Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," Long War Journal, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.
- **December 12, 2014:** Pakistani authorities arrest AQIS Karachi chief Shahid Usman, along with four other men, and confiscate approximately 22 pounds of explosives. Source: Syed Raza Hassan, "Pakistan Arrests Suspected South Asian al Qaeda Commander," Reuters, December 12, 2014, <http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/12/12/us-pakistan-militants-idUSKBN0JQ11W20141212>.
- **November 16, 2014:** Sociology professor Shafiu Islam is hacked to death in western Bangladesh. AQIS claims responsibility for the murder in May 2015. Sources: Agence France-Presse, "Bangladesh Professor 'Hacked to Death' by Suspected Militants," *Daily Mail* (London), November 16, 2014, <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-2836615/Bangladesh-professor-hacked-death-suspected-militants.html>; Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," Long War Journal, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.
- **November 3, 2014:** Usama Mahmoud releases a statement via Twitter calling on rival jihadist groups in Iraq and Syria to join together and defeat their common enemy, the United States. The statement is titled, "American Aggression on Iraq and Syria... O! Muslims Unite for the Guardianship of Al-Haram." Source: Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Calls for Jihadist Unity against US-led Coalition," Long War Journal, November 4, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/11/al_qaeda_in_the_indi_2.php.
- **October 11, 2014:** In an official AQIS statement, spokesman Usama Mahmoud announces the death of Shura council member Sheikh Imran Ali Siddiqi, a.k.a. Haji Shaikh Waliullah, in a U.S. drone strike. Source: Thomas Joscelyn, "US Drone Strike Kills Veteran Jihadist Turned Senior AQIS Official," Long War Journal, October 15, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/10/us_drone_strike_kill_32.php.
- **September 19, 2014:** Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi declares that AQIS will fail to wage terror or recruit in India. He says, "If anyone thinks Indian Muslims will dance to their tune, they are delusional. Indian Muslims will live for India. They will die for India. They will not want anything bad for India." Source: Laura Smith-Spark, "Al Qaeda Will Fail to Recruit India's Muslims, Prime Minister Says," CNN, September 21, 2014, <http://www.cnn.com/2014/09/19/world/asia/india-modi-extremists/>.
- **September 18, 2014:** Mohammad Shakil Auj, a professor of Islamic studies at the University of Karachi known for his liberal religious views, is murdered in Pakistan. AQIS claims responsibility in May 2015. Sources: Agence France-Presse, "Liberal Professor of Islam Shot Dead in Pakistan," *Guardian* (London), September 18, 2014, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/sep/18/liberal-professor-islam-shot-dead-pakistan-karachi>; Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," Long War Journal, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.
- **September 10, 2014:** AQIS spokesman Usama Mahmoud issues a statement claiming responsibility for the September 6 attack on the Pakistan Navy frigate. Mahmoud declares that the attack was "a plan to strike America's military strength on the seas [ordered by] the respected [emir] Shaykh Ayman al Zawahiri." Source: Dr. Shaul Shay, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) and 'Jihad on the Seas,'" International Institute for

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Counter-Terrorism, November 25, 2014, <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1256/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent>.

- **September 6, 2014:** AQIS militants attempt to seize a Pakistan Navy frigate, PNS Zulfiqar, in the waters of a naval dockyard in Karachi.

They plan to use the ship as a launching pad for missiles on nearby American and Pakistani ships. Ten militants and one petty officer are killed in an ensuing suicide bombing and shoot-out. Pakistani officials allege AQIS recruited members of the Pakistan Navy to participate in the attack. Sources: Dr. Shaul Shay, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) and 'Jihad on the Seas,'" International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, November 25, 2014, <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1256/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent>; Syed Shoaib Hasan, Saeed Shah and Siobhan Gorman, "Al Qaeda Militants Tried to Seize Pakistan Navy Frigate," *Wall Street Journal*, September 16, 2014, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/al-qaeda-militants-tried-to-seize-pakistan-navy-frigate-1410884514>.

- **September 3, 2014:** Al-Qaeda emir Ayman al-Zawahiri appears in a 55-minute video produced by al-Qaeda's As-Sahab media department and posted on jihadist forums in which he announces the creation of al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS).

The al-Qaeda central commander declares the new affiliate will "[seek] to raise the flag of jihad, return the Islamic rule, and [empower] the Shariah of Allah across the Indian subcontinent." Al-Zawahiri introduces the group's emir, Asim Omar, and its spokesman, Usamá Mahmoud. Source: Bill Roggio, "Al Qaeda Opens Branch in the 'Indian Subcontinent,'" *Long War Journal*, September 3, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/09/al_qaedaOpensBranc.php.

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

Violent history:

Since its founding, AQIS has focused primarily on executing lone-wolf style attacks, targeting secular and atheist activists and intellectuals based in Bangladesh. In 2016, groups and individuals affiliated with AQIS began calling for lone-wolf attacks on U.S. interests, issuing a target list of specific U.S. politicians and calling for attacks on U.S. universities involved in designing drones.⁵⁷ In June 2017, AQIS also called for attacks against U.S. interests and personnel based in Afghanistan.⁵⁸

- **February 16, 2013:** AQIS claims responsibility for the murder of Bangladeshi activist Rajib Haider.⁵⁹
- **September 6, 2014:** AQIS militants attempt to seize a Pakistan Navy frigate, PNS Zulfiqar, in the waters of a naval dockyard in Karachi. They plan to use the ship as a launching pad for missiles on nearby American and Pakistani ships. Ten militants and one petty officer are killed in the ensuing shoot-out. Pakistani officials allege AQIS recruited members of the Pakistan Navy to participate in the attack.⁶⁰
- **September 10, 2014:** AQIS spokesman Usama Mahmoud issues a statement claiming responsibility for the attack on the Pakistan Navy frigate. Mahmoud declares that the attack was “a plan to strike America’s military strength on the seas [ordered by] the respected [emir] Shaykh Ayman al Zawahiri.”⁶¹
- **September 14, 2014:** AQIS claims responsibility for the murder of Islamic scholar Mohammad Shakil Auj in Karachi, Pakistan.⁶²
- **November 16, 2014:** Sociology professor Shafiu Islam is hacked to death in western Bangladesh. AQIS claims responsibility for the murder in May 2015.⁶³
- **February 26, 2015:** AQIS claims responsibility for the murder of Bangladeshi-American blogger Avijit Roy in Bangladesh. AQIS claims responsibility for the murder in May 2015.⁶⁴
- **March 20, 2015:** A suspected AQIS suicide bombing in Karachi, Pakistan, leaves two soldiers dead.⁶⁵
- **March 30, 2015:** Atheist blogger Washiqur Rahman is stabbed to death in Bangladesh. AQIS claims responsibility for the murder in May 2015.⁶⁶
- **May 3, 2015:** AQIS releases a nine-minute video in which emir Asim Umar claims responsibility for the then-recent murders of atheist bloggers Avijit Roy and Washiqur Rahman in Bangladesh and liberal professors Mohammad Shakil Auj and Shafiu Islam in Pakistan. Umar also claims responsibility for the murders of Aniqa Naz, a Pakistani blogger, and Ahmad Rajib Haidar, an atheist Bangladeshi blogger murdered in February 2013. Umar declares, “Praise be to Allah, these assassinations are part of a series of operations initiated by the different branches of al Qaeda on the orders of our respected leader Sheikh Ayman al Zawahiri (may Allah protect him).”⁶⁷
- **May 12, 2015:** Secular blogger Ananta Bijoy Das is hacked to death in Bangladesh. AQIS’s Bangladesh branch, Ansar al Islam, claims responsibility.⁶⁸
- **August 7, 2015:** Secular Bangladeshi bloggers Niloy Neel and Chaterjee are hacked to death. Ansar al Islam takes responsibility for the murders via emails to media outlets.⁶⁹
- **September 24, 2015:** The AQIS-linked Ansarullah Bangla Team releases a “hit list” of secular Bangladeshi bloggers and writers living in North America and Europe.⁷⁰
- **October 31, 2015:** Ansar al Islam claims responsibility for the murder of Faisal Arefin Dipon, a Bangladeshi publisher of secular books. He was hacked to death at the Jagriti Prokashoni publishing house in Dhaka. Ansar al Islam militants also targeted Ahmedur Rashid Tutul, another publisher, though he survived the attack.⁷¹
- **April 8, 2016:** Ansar al Islam, AQIS’s Bangladesh affiliate, claims responsibility for the murder of Bangladeshi blogger Nazimuddin Samad.⁷²
- **April 26, 2016:** An al-Qaeda affiliate claims responsibility for the brutal murder of gay rights activist Xulhaz Mannan in Bangladesh.⁷³

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

- **January 6, 2017:** AQIS militants attack a police headquarters in Karachi with grenades, killing one civilian.⁷⁴
- **August 10, 2018:** According to Afghan Intelligence officials, AQIS has joined the Taliban's assault on Ghazni city in Afghanistan.⁷⁵

⁷⁴ "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Sub-continent," State of New Jersey Office of Homeland Security and Preparedness, January 17, 2017, <https://www.njhomelandsecurity.gov/analysis/al-qaida-in-the-indian-subcontinent>.

⁷⁵ "AQIS Publishes its "Code of Conduct," Declares U.S. Citizens and Interests in Pakistan its "Foremost Priority," Site Intelligence Group, June 25, 2017, <https://news.siteintelgroup.com/Jihadist-News/aqis-publishes-its-code-of-conduct-declares-u-s-citizens-and-interests-in-pakistan-its-foremost-priority.html>.

⁷⁶ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html?_r=0.

⁷⁷ Dr. Shaul Shay, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) and 'Jihad on the Seas,'" International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, November 25, 2014, <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1256/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent>; Syed Shoaib Hasan, Saeed Shah and Siobhan Gorman, "Al Qaeda Militants Tried to Seize Pakistan Navy Frigate," *Wall Street Journal*, September 16, 2014, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/al-qaeda-militants-tried-to-seize-pakistan-navy-frigate-1410884514>.

⁷⁸ Dr. Shaul Shay, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS) and "Jihad on the Seas,"" International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, November 25, 2014, <http://www.ict.org.il/Article/1256/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent>.

⁷⁹ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html?_r=0.

⁸⁰ Agence France-Presse, "Bangladesh Professor 'Hacked to Death' by Suspected Militants," *Daily Mail* (London), November 16, 2014, <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-2836615/Bangladesh-professor-hacked-death-suspected-militants.html>; Agence France-Presse, "Liberal Professor of Islam Shot Dead in Pakistan," *Guardian* (London), September 18, 2014, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/sep/18/liberal-professor-islam-shot-dead-pakistan-karachi>.

⁸¹ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html?_r=0; Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," *Long War Journal*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.

⁸² "Suicide blast kills two Rangers personnel in Karachi," *Dawn* (Pakistan), March 20, 2015, <https://www.dawn.com/news/1170845>.

⁸³ Jason Burke and Saad Hammadi, "Bangladesh Blogger Becomes Second to Be Murdered in a Month," *Guardian* (London), March 30, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/30/blogger-hacked-death-bangladesh-dhaka>; Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," *Long War Journal*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>.

⁸⁴ Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent leader Says Attacks on 'Blasphemers' Ordered by Zawahiri," *Long War Journal*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/05/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-says-attacks-on-blasphemers-ordered-by-zawahiri.php>; Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html>.

⁸⁵ Agence France-Presse, "Third Secular Blogger Hacked to Death in Bangladesh," *Yahoo News*, May 12, 2015, <http://news.yahoo.com/third-secular-blogger-hacked-death-bangladesh-051937126.html>;

⁸⁶ "Ansar al-Islam Bangladesh' Says AQIS Claims Murder of Blogger Ananta Bijoy Das," SITE Intelligence Group, May 12, 2015, <https://news.siteintelgroup.com/Jihadist-News/ansar-al-islam-bangladesh-says-aqis-claims-murder-of-blogger-ananta-bijoy-das.html>.

⁸⁷ Suman Varandani, "Bangladesh Blogger Death: 2 Islamists Arrested In Connection With Niloy Neel's Hacking Death," *International Business Times*, August 14, 2015, <http://www.ibtimes.com/bangladesh-blogger-death-2-islamists-arrested-connection-niloy-neels-hacking-death-2053427>; Nida Najar, "2 Arrested in Killing of Secular Blogger in Bangladesh," *New York Times*, August 14, 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/08/15/world/asia/2-arrested-in-killing-of-secular-blogger-in-bangladesh.html>.

⁸⁸ Jethro Mullen, "Extremists in Bangladesh Publish Global Hit List of Bloggers and Writers," CNN, September 24, 2015, <http://www.cnn.com/2015/09/24/asia/bangladesh-bloggers-islamist-hit-list/index.html>.

⁸⁹ "Bangladeshi secular publisher hacked to death," BBC News, October 31, 2015, <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-34688245>; "Ansar-Al-Islam claims responsibility of attacks on writers, publishers," NTVBD, October 21, 2015, <http://en.ntvbd.com/bangladesh/11823/Ansar-Al-Islam-claims-responsibility-of-attacks-on-writers-publishers>.

⁹⁰ Sugam Pokharel, Yuli Yang, and Ivan Watson, "Al Qaeda affiliate says it killed Bangladeshi blogger, group says," CNN, April 8, 2016, <https://edition.cnn.com/2016/04/07/asia/secular-bangladeshi-writer-murdered/>.

⁹¹ Ruma Paul and Serajul Quadir, "Al Qaeda affiliate says killed gay activist in Bangladesh," Reuters, April 26, 2016, <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-bangladesh-attacks-idUSKCN0XN133>.

⁹² Imtiaz Ali, "AQIS involvement feared in North Nazimabad gun and grenade attacks," *Dawn* (Pakistan), January 8, 2017, <https://www.dawn.com/news/1307010>.

⁹³ Bilal Sarwary, Twitter Post, August 10, 2018, 3:48am, <https://twitter.com/bsarwary/status/1027823895800360961>.

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

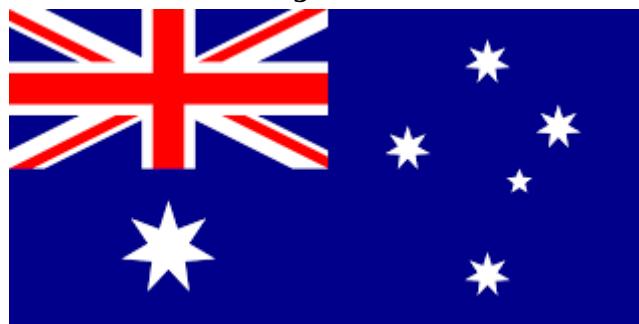
Designations:

Designations by the U.S. Government:



June 30, 2016: The U.S. Department of State designated AQIS as a Foreign Terrorist Organization under Section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as well as a Specially Designated Global Terrorist (SDGT) under Executive Order 13224.⁷⁶

Designations by Foreign Governments and Organizations:



November 28, 2016: Australia designated AQIS as a terrorist organization.⁷⁷

⁷⁶ "State Department Terrorist Designations," U.S. Department of State, June 30, 2016, <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2016/06/259219.htm>.

⁷⁷ "Listed Terrorist Organizations," Australian National Security, accessed November 4, 2017, <https://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au>Listedterroristorganisations/Pages/default.aspx>.

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

Associations:

Ties to Extremist Entities:



Taliban

AQIS's emir, Asim Umar, had reported directly to Taliban leader [Mullah Mohammad Omar](#) before the latter's death. As a former commander in the Pakistani Taliban, Umar's appointment as emir of AQIS reveals the ties between the Taliban and the new al-Qaeda affiliate. In its "Code of Conduct" published in June 2017, AQIS reiterated its allegiance to the emir of the Taliban and declared that its members fight "shoulder-to-shoulder" with the Taliban--and sometimes under its banner--in the Afghan insurgency. It also revealed that AQIS is so closely integrated with the Taliban that some AQIS members are part of the Taliban's chain-of-command.⁷⁸

Al-Qaeda Central and the Taliban have close ties. Al-Qaeda emir Ayman al-Zawahiri has repeatedly renewed his oath, or pledge of allegiance, to the leader of the Taliban, formerly Omar.⁷⁹ Since May 2015, the Taliban has been led by [Mullah Haibatullah Akhundzada](#).⁸⁰



Harakat-ul-Mujahideen

Harakat-ul-Mujahideen, a Pakistani Islamist terrorist organization long linked to al-Qaeda and now to AQIS, reportedly operates training camps in Afghanistan.⁸⁴ AQIS emir Asim Umar reportedly trained at one of the group's camps, which also trains Kashmiri jihadists.⁸⁵



Ansarullah Bangla Team

The Ansarullah Bangla Team (ABT), commonly known as the Ansar Bangla, is an Islamist group based in Bangladesh. It was formed in 2007 and banned by the Bangladeshi government on May 25, 2015.⁸¹ Nonetheless, it is believed to continue working closely with AQIS, and has been blamed for numerous murders of secular bloggers for which AQIS has taken responsibility.⁸² Since its ban in 2015, a number of ABT members have been arrested on murder-related charges. ABT cleric Jashimuddin Rahmani was one of seven defendants found guilty in December 2015 of the murder of blogger Ahmed Rajib Haider. Accused ABT members have also been arrested for links to the murder of liberal blogger Niloy Neel. At least one ABT member was reportedly arrested on undisclosed charges after carrying out pro-ISIS recruitment in the country.⁸³

Ansar Ghazwat ul Hind

Ansar Ghazwat ul Hind is a Pakistani jihadist group founded in July 2017 after its leader, Zakir Musa, broke away from Kashmiri separatist group Hizbul Mujahideen. Although Musa has not sworn allegiance to al-Qaeda's leader, the Long War Journal reports that there are "multiple indications" that his group is affiliated with or even loyal to al-Qaeda, and that its rhetoric is "entirely consistent" with that of AQIS. Furthermore, Taliban commander Haji Mansoor Mehsood praised the establishment of Ansar Ghazwat ul Hind and credited the "hard work" of AQIS for making it possible.⁸⁶

⁷⁸ Thomas Joscelyn, "AQIS emphasizes allegiance to Ayman al Zawahiri, Taliban in new 'code of conduct,'" Long War Journal, June 26, 2017, <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/06/aqis-emphasizes-allegiance-to-ayman-al-zawahiri-taliban-in-new-code-of-conduct.php>.

⁷⁹ Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda Renews Its Oath of Allegiance to Taliban Leader Mullah Omar," Long War Journal, July 21, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/07/al_qaeda_renews_its.php.

⁸⁰ Mujib Mashal, "Taliban Name New Leader After Confirming Predecessor Died in U.S. Strike," *New York Times*, May 25, 2016, <http://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/26/world/asia/afghanistan-taliban-new-leader.html>.

⁸¹ "Ansarullah Bangla Team Banned," Dhaka Tribune, May 25, 2015, <http://www.dhakatribune.com/bangladesh/2015/may/25/ansarullah-bangla-team-banned>.

⁸² Reuters, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent 'Claims' Murder of US Citizen in Bangladesh," Telegraph (London), May 3, 2015, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/bangladesh/11580758/Al-Qaeda-in-the-Indian-Subcontinent-claims-murder-of-US-citizen-in-Bangla.html>

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[desh.html](#).

⁸³ Euan McKirdy and Sugam Pokharel, "Bangladesh court hands down death sentences for blogger killing," CNN, January 1, 2016, <http://www.cnn.com/2015/12/31/asia/bangladesh-death-sentences-blogger-murder/>; Jason Burke, "Militant group publishes global hitlist of bloggers, activists and writers," *Guardian* (London), September 23, 2015, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/sep/23/militant-group-publishes-hit-list-of-bloggers-activists-and-writers>; Syed Zain al-Mahmood, "Bangladesh Grapples With Islamist Militancy," *Wall Street Journal*, October 4, 2015, <http://www.wsj.com/articles/bangladesh-islamists-gain-ground-1443981583>; Iftekharul Bashar, "Islamist militancy on the rise in Bangladesh," East Asia Forum, August 8, 2015, <http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2015/08/08/islamist-militancy-on-the-rise-in-bangladesh/>.

⁸⁴ Bill Roggio, "Harakat-ul-Mujahideen 'Operates Terrorist Training Camps in Eastern Afghanistan,'" *Long War Journal*, August 8, 2014, <http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/08/harakat-ul-mujahidee.php>.

⁸⁵ Praveen Swami, "More Qaeda-Pak Links: AQIS Chief Was at 'ISI' PoK Camp," *Indian Express* (New Delhi), March 13, 2015, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-others/more-qaeda-pak-links-aqis-chief-was-at-isi-pok-camp/>.

⁸⁶ Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda-linked jihadist in Kashmir criticizes Pakistani army," *Long War Journal*, September 2, 2017, <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/09/al-qaeda-linked-jihadist-in-kashmir-criticizes-pakistani-army.php>.

Media Coverage:

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

Rhetoric:

[Group Message, July 12, 2016](#)

“What stops you from using a dagger or knife to slit the throats of forces of Kufr? Remember, that the glory you seek demands nothing less than blood and nothing more than initiative and unwavering belief in the path of Allah – Jihad Fi’sabillilah.”⁸⁷

[Group Message July 12, 2016](#)

“Attack the forts of the enemies. Petrol bombs are one of the best ways to soften up the enemies and then attack them with knives and iron rods. Use wet face covers to lessen the impact of tear gas.”

[Group Message, July 12, 2016](#)

“Attack the forts of the enemies. Petrol bombs are one of the best ways to soften up the enemies and then attack them with knives and iron rods. Use wet face covers to lessen the impact of tear gas.”⁸⁸



[Ayman al-Zawahiri, Al-Qaeda emir, September 3, 2014](#)

In a video release announcing the formation of AQIS:

“It is an entity that was formed to promulgate the call of the reviving imam Sheikh Usama bin Laden, may Allah have mercy on him, to call the Ummah to unite round the word of Tawhid [monotheism], to wage jihad against its enemies, to liberate its land, to restore its sovereignty, and to revive its Caliphate.”⁸⁹



[Asim Omar, AQIS video, May 3, 2015](#)

Claiming responsibility for the murder of numerous secular bloggers and professors:

“...These assassinations are part of a series of operations initiated by the different branches of al-Qaida on the directions of our respected leader Shaykh Ayman al-Zawahiri and it is equally part of our commitment to fulfill the oath of Sheikh Osama [bin Laden].”⁹⁰



[Asim Omar, AQIS video, May 3, 2015](#)

“Where are those who would kill these blasphemers, wherever they may be found, even if it has to be done using a dagger or a knife, and by doing so record their names on the Day of Judgment among the devotees of the prophet?”⁹¹



[Asim Omar, AQIS video, May 3, 2015](#)

In reference to the attacks in Paris and Copenhagen in early 2015 and the murder of secular bloggers in Bangladesh and Pakistan:

“[Blasphemers have been] taught a lesson in France, Denmark, Pakistan and now in Bangladesh.”⁹²



[Asim Omar, October 2014](#)

In al-Qaeda’s Resurgence magazine:

“We have little doubt that, sooner or later, the Muslims of India too will come to the realization that their future is inextricably linked to the success of the Afghan Jihad

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)

[Taliban and al-Qaeda].”⁹³



[Usama Mahmoud, November 3, 2014](#)

In an official AQIS statement released via Twitter:

“The attack on Iraq and Syria is not against a particular group or organization. Instead it’s an attack on [the] entire Ummah [worldwide community of Muslims] aiming to terminate every Islamic and Jihadi movement which aims to stand against the tyranny and believes in the establishment of Shari’ah.”⁹⁴



[Usama Mahmoud, November 3, 2014](#)

In an official AQIS statement released via Twitter:

“Once again we call upon the Muslims worldwide to stand in support of the Mujahidīn against the American coalition and join this fard-al-ayn (absolute obligation of) Jihad to gain freedom, to protect their Deen [religion], to guard their holy places and to establish the supremacy of Shari’ah.”⁹⁵



[Usama Mahmoud, November 3, 2014](#)

In an official AQIS statement released via Twitter:

“The attack on Iraq and Syria is not against a particular group or organization. Instead it’s an attack on [the] entire Ummah [worldwide community of Muslims] aiming to terminate every Islamic and Jihadi movement which aims to stand against the tyranny and believes in the establishment of Shari’ah.”⁹⁶



[Usama Mahmoud, November 3, 2014](#)

In an official AQIS statement released via Twitter:

“Also our message to the Mujahidin of Iraq and Syria is that the elimination of American aggression is concealed in the brotherhood and union of all the Jihadi groups and organizations, reversion towards Allah (swt) and in fighting against this infidel coalition in firm ranks.”⁹⁷



[Ayman al-Zawahiri, Al-Qaeda emir, September 3, 2014](#)

In a video release announcing the formation of AQIS:

“This entity was not established today, but it is the fruit of a blessed effort for more than two years to gather the mujahideen in the Indian subcontinent into a single entity to be with the main group, Qaedat al-Jihad, from the soldiers of the Islamic Emirate and its triumphant emir, Allah permitting, Emir of the Believers Mullah Muhammad Omar Mujahid.”⁹⁸



[Ayman al-Zawahiri, Al-Qaeda emir, September 3, 2014](#)

In a video release announcing the formation of AQIS:

“Your brothers in Qaedat al-Jihad did not forget you and that they are doing what they can to rescue you from injustice, oppression, persecution, and suffering.”⁹⁹

[Ayman al-Zawahiri, Al-Qaeda emir, September 3, 2014](#)

In a video release announcing the formation of AQIS:

Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)



"The rise of this new branch demonstrates that jihad under the leadership of Amir of Believers, Mullah Omar is expanding."¹⁰⁰



[Ayman al-Zawahiri, Al-Qaeda emir, September 3, 2014](#)

In a video release announcing the formation of AQIS:

"A new branch of al-Qaeda was established and is Qaedat al-Jihad in the Indian Subcontinent, seeking to raise the flag of jihad, return the Islamic rule, and empowering the Shariah of Allah across the Indian subcontinent."¹⁰¹



[Asim Omar, Propaganda video, July 2013](#)

Addressing Indian Muslims:

"[Join the] global jihad to give a final push to the collapsing edifice of America...lives are being sacrificed in this jihad to defeat America and its allies everywhere."¹⁰²



[Asim Omar, Propaganda video, June 2013](#)

"From the land of Afghanistan, a caravan is heading toward India. Not on someone's directive. Not on the basis of some governmental policy. But simply on the basis of abiding by God's command."¹⁰³

⁸⁷ Sagnik Chowdhury, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent asks Kashmiri muslims to follow Burhan Wani's footsteps," Indian Express, July 14, 2016, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-india/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-asks-kashmiri-muslims-to-follow-burhan-wanis-footsteps-2912376/>; "A Message to THE MUJAHID NATION OF KASHMIR," JustPaste.it, July 12, 2016, <https://justpaste.it/khorasan2kashmir>.

⁸⁸ Sagnik Chowdhury, "Al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent asks Kashmiri muslims to follow Burhan Wani's footsteps," Indian Express, July 14, 2016, <http://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-india/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-subcontinent-asks-kashmiri-muslims-to-follow-burhan-wanis-footsteps-2912376/>; "A Message to THE MUJAHID NATION OF KASHMIR," JustPaste.it, July 12, 2016, <https://justpaste.it/khorasan2kashmir>.

⁸⁹ Bill Roggio, "Al Qaeda Opens Branch in the 'Indian Subcontinent,'" *Long War Journal*, September 3, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/09/al_qaeda_opens_branc.php.

⁹⁰ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html>.

⁹¹ Ellen Barry, "Al Qaeda Branch Claims Responsibility for Bangladeshi Blogger's Killing," *New York Times*, May 3, 2015, <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/04/world/asia/bangladesh-al-qaeda-indian-subcontinent-attack-on-bloggers.html>.

⁹² Jason Burke, "South Asia al-Qaida group video claims responsibility for blogger murders," *Guardian* (London), May 3, 2015, <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/may/03/south-asia-al-qaida-group-video-claims-responsibility-for-blogger-murders>.

⁹³ Thomas Joscelyn, "Analysis: Al Qaeda's 'Resurgence' focuses on Indian Subcontinent," *Long War Journal*, October 23, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/10/al_qaedas_resurgence_2.php.

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⁹⁵ Thomas Joscelyn, "Al Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent Calls for Jihadist Unity against US-led Coalition," *Long War Journal*, November 4, 2014, http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/11/al_qaeda_in_the_indi_2.php.

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